



WHAT WOULD A WHOLE OF  
GOVERNMENT APPROACH TO REGIONAL  
INTEGRATION ENTAIL?

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# SEE THE FUTURE CHANGE FEED

## Address the Underlying Causes of Hunger

Tackle the root causes of hunger by sustainably increasing agricultural productivity and linking farmers to strong markets, increasing incomes, and reducing under-nutrition. Increase the effectiveness of emergency assistance by strengthening the capacity of countries to anticipate and prevent hunger-related emergencies.

## Invest in Country-Led Plans

Invest in country-led plans. Tailor assistance to the needs of individual countries through country-led consultation and investment plans.

## Improve Strategic Coordination

Improve coordination through participation of all stakeholders to ensure efficiency, effectiveness and accountability.

## Leverage Multilateral Institutions

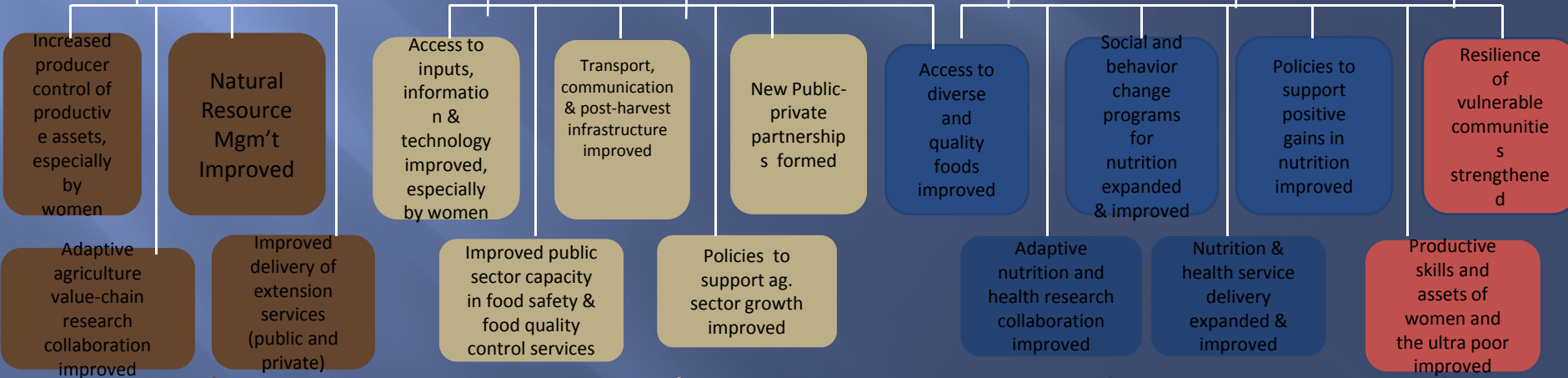
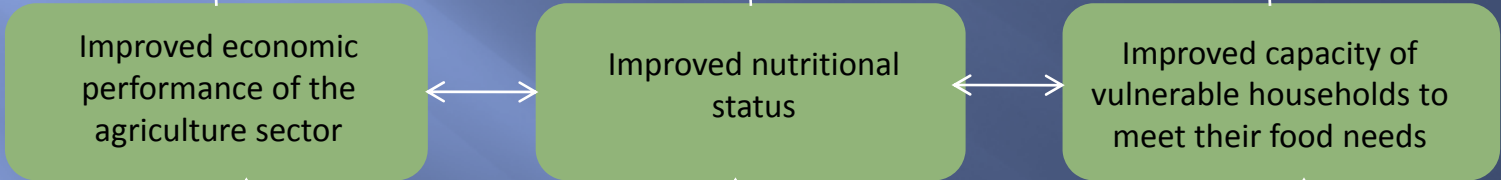
Use Multilateral Mechanisms to Deliver Resources Effectively. Leverage multilateral mechanisms to increase resources and promote inclusive policy dialogue.

## Make Sustained and Accountable Investments

Hold U.S. programs publicly accountable, using benchmarks and targets to measure progress toward our goals.  
Commit for the long-term.



**GOAL:**  
Sustainably Reduce Global Poverty and Hunger



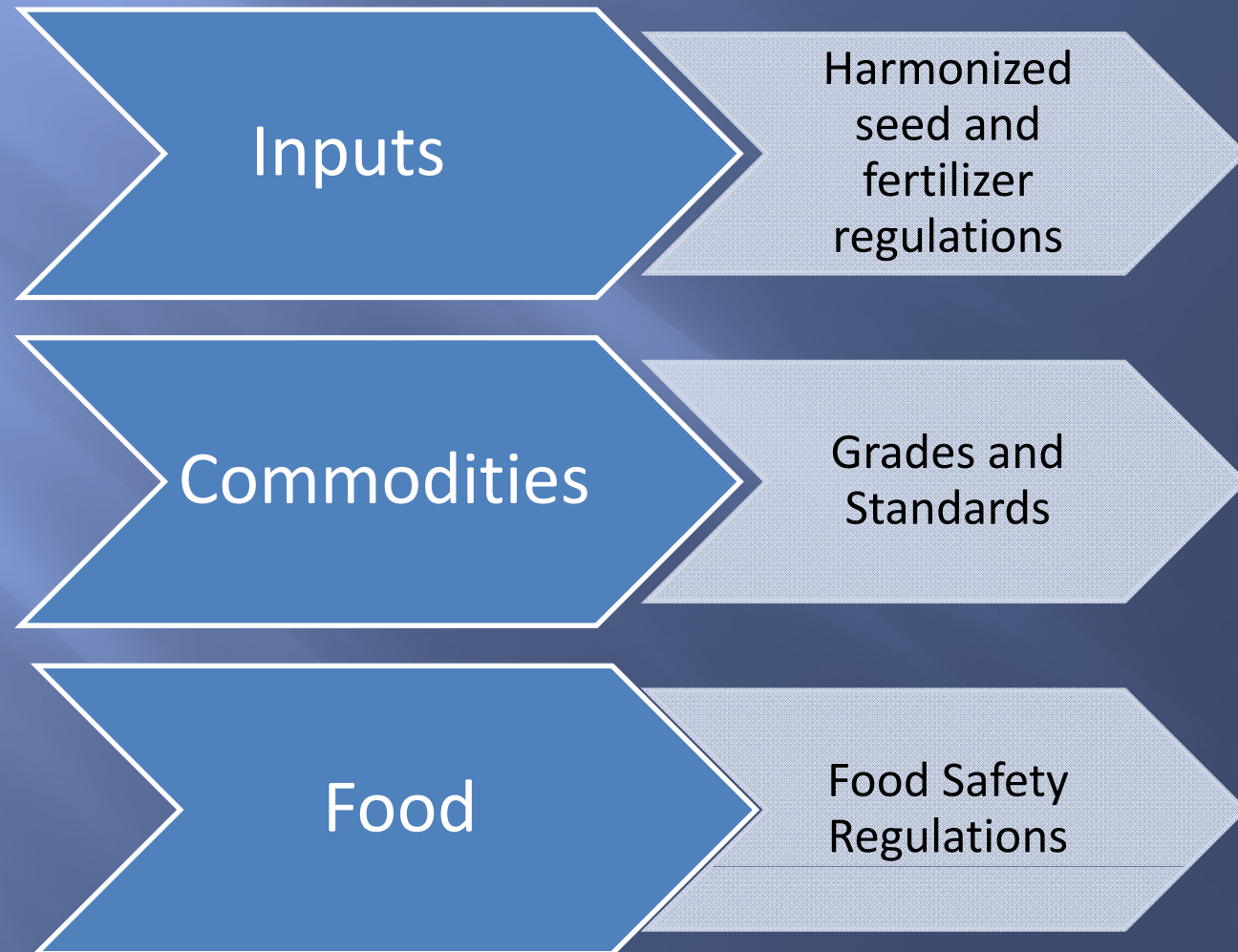
**Availability**

**Access**

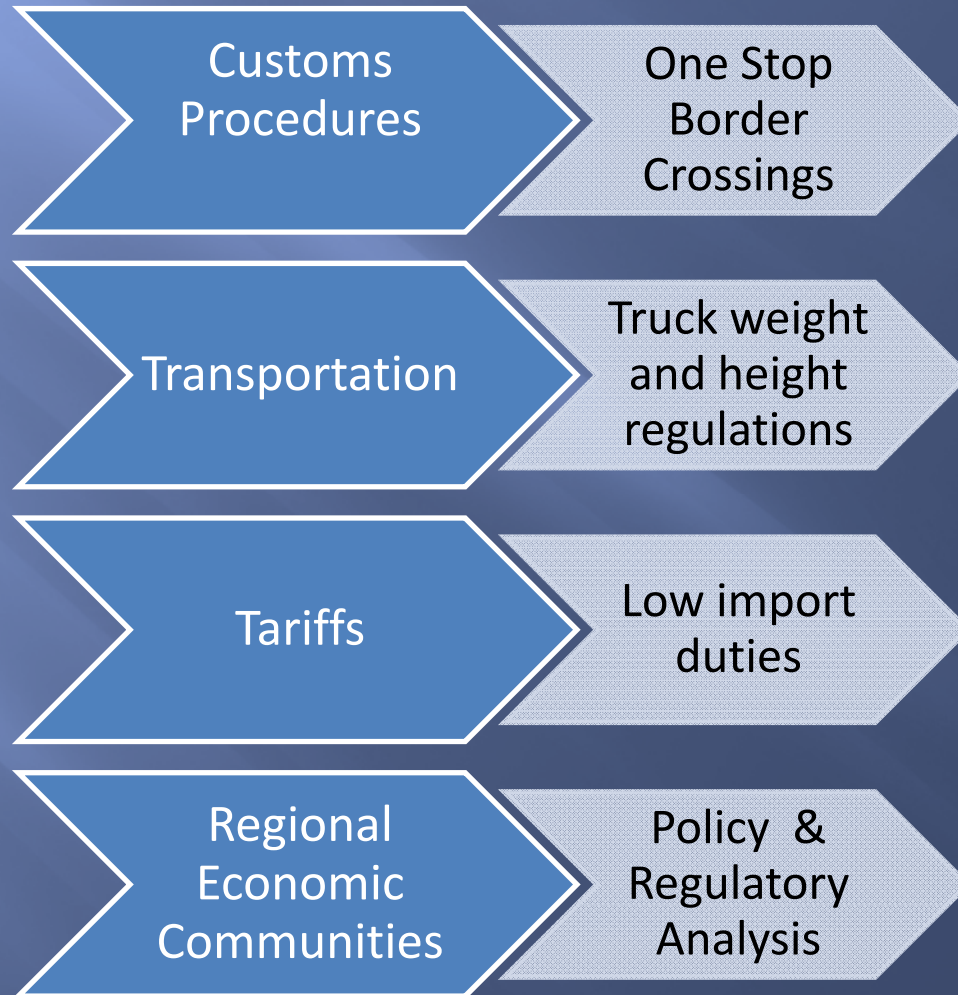
**Utilization**

**Risk/vulnerability**

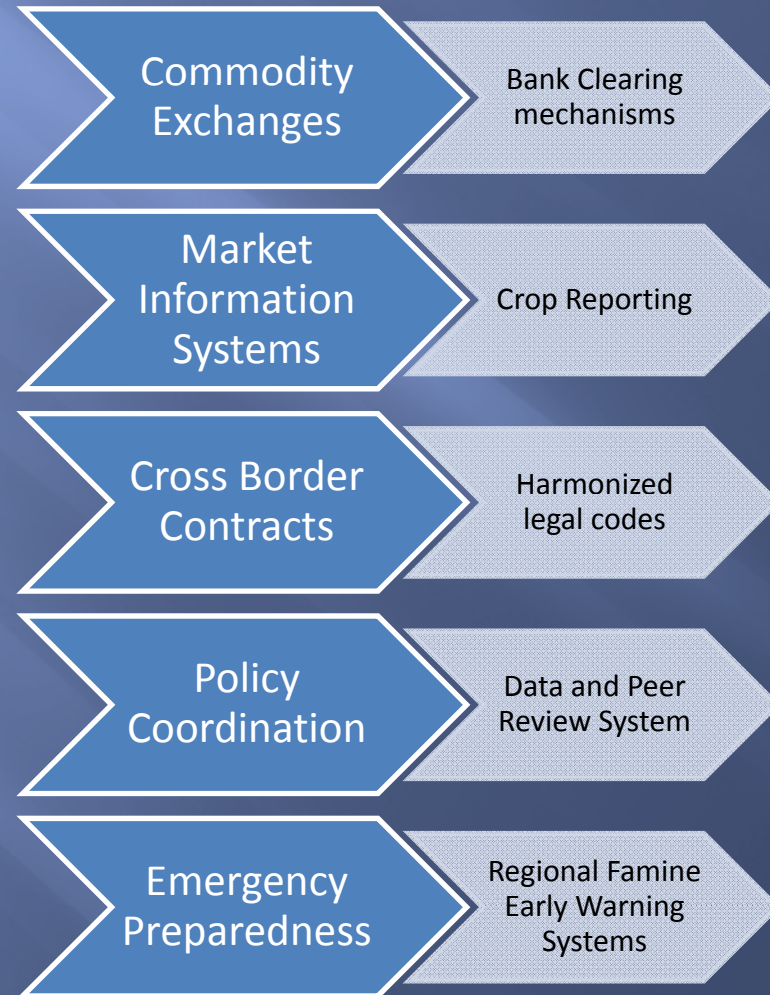
# Regulations, Grades and Standards



# Tariff and Non-Tariff Measures



# Infrastructure: Software



# Infrastructure: Hardware



Development  
Corridors

Water  
Management

Power

# Beyond Trade

Natural  
Resource  
Management

Climate  
Change  
Adaptation

Research

Regional  
Migration

# USG Challenges

- ▣ Regional institutions vary in strength
- ▣ Regional USAID missions without political leadership
- ▣ Regional USAID missions have no counterparts with other donors
- ▣ Few USG agencies have regional representation
- ▣ What is “country-led” in regional context?

# Whole of Government

- ▣ US Agency for International Development
- ▣ US Department of Agriculture
- ▣ US Trade Representative
- ▣ Food and Drug Administration
- ▣ Environmental Protection Agency
- ▣ Department of Energy
- ▣ US Customs Service
- ▣ Overseas Private Investment Corporation
- ▣ US Treasury/World Bank Trust Fund

# What is “Whole of Government”?

